

**Due: Monday, September 26th, 12:00pm**

**Instructions:** Complete each part to the best of your ability. Hand in your results by 4:00pm on Monday, Sept. 26th. This assignment is worth up to 5 points, depending on the amount of progress you make.

1. **Conjecture:** Given a prime  $p$ , every number of the form  $2^p - 1$  is also a prime number.  
Determine whether or not this conjecture is true. Either provide a proof of the conjecture or a specific counterexample.
2. Research numbers of the form  $2^p - 1$  where  $p$  is a prime. What is known about such numbers? What is conjectured about them?