

1. Simplify each of the following:

(a)  $40 + 10 \div 5 + 3 \cdot -2^2$

(c)  $-9 - 5 \left[ \frac{11 - 9(-1)}{4(-5) + 2(5)} \right]$

(e)  $\frac{7}{12} \div \frac{5}{6}$

(b)  $-\left| -\left(-\left(-\frac{2}{3} + 1\right)\right) \right|$

(d)  $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{5}{6}$

(f)  $5x + 3(-2x + 7) - 24$

2. Simplify each of the following using the properties of exponents. Your answer should contain only positive exponents.

(a)  $(a^4b^7)^3 \cdot b^3$

(c)  $\frac{7a^5b^{-3}}{21a^3b^{-5}}$

(e)  $\left( \frac{5x^5y^4}{10x^2y^{-3}} \right)^3$

(b)  $(2y^4)^{-2} \cdot 16y^{\frac{2}{5}}$

(d)  $\frac{(x^{-4})^3 (x^3)^{-4}}{x^{12}}$

(f)  $\left( \frac{a^3b^2c}{a^{-1}b^{-2}c^{-3}} \right)^{-2}$

3. Simplify each of the following using the properties of radicals. Your answers should be rationalized. You may assume that all variables represent positive real numbers.

(a)  $\sqrt{48x^5y^6}$

(c)  $\frac{\sqrt{8x^3y^2}}{\sqrt{4xy^5}}$

(e)  $\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2y^{-2}}{5xy^3}}$

(b)  $\sqrt[3]{16x^{11}y^7}$

(d)  $\sqrt{\frac{3x^2y}{6xy^3}}$

(f)  $\frac{4}{3 - \sqrt{x}}$