1. Give the major product for the following reactions. (3 points each)

$$\underbrace{\overset{O}{\longleftarrow}}_{2. \text{ H}_3\text{O}^+} \underbrace{\overset{1. \quad & MgBr}{\longrightarrow}}_{2. \text{ H}_3\text{O}^+}$$

$$Ph \checkmark OH \xrightarrow{H_2CrO_4}$$

$$\underbrace{\overset{O}{\longrightarrow}}_{\text{OCH}_3} \underbrace{\overset{1. \text{ PhMgBr (excess)}}{2. \text{ H}_3\text{O}^+}}$$

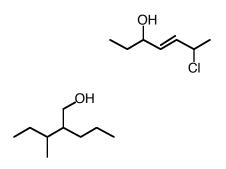
$$\begin{array}{c} 0\\ \hline \\ 1. \text{ LiAlH}_4\\ \hline \\ 2. \text{ H}_3\text{O}^+ \end{array}$$

$$\underbrace{HOH}_{2.} \xrightarrow{\text{Br}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1. \text{ PBr}_3 \text{ 3. PhCHO} \\ \hline 2. \text{ Mg} \text{ 4. } \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \end{array}$$

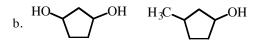
2. Give Names or structures for the following: (9 points)

para-ethylphenol

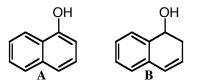


3. For each of the following pairs, <u>circle</u> the one that is <u>higher boiling</u> and put a <u>square</u> around the one with the <u>higher water solubility</u>. (4 points)

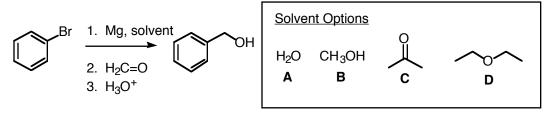




- 4. Which of the following statements is <u>true</u>? (4 points)
- a. When an ether solution of **A** and **B** in a separatory funnel is treated with neutral water, only **B** remains in the ether layer.
- b. When an ether solution of **A** and **B** in a separatory funnel is treated with neutral water, neither **A** nor **B** remains in the ether layer.
- c. When an ether solution of **A** and **B** in a separatory funnel is treated with basic water (NaOH/H<sub>2</sub>O), both **A** and **B** remain in the ether layer.
- d. When an ether solution of **A** and **B** in a separatory funnel is treated with basic water (NaOH/H<sub>2</sub>O), only **B** remains in the ether layer.

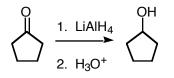


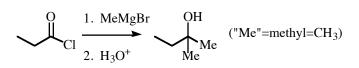
- 5. For the following transformation, which of the following statements is true? (4 points)
- a. **D** is the only acceptable solvent
- b. C is the only acceptable solvent
- c. C and D are both acceptable solvents
- d. **B**, **C**, and **D** are all acceptable solvents
- e. A and B are the only acceptable solvents



6. Suggest a possible structure for an unknown **A** whose formula is  $C_5H_{10}O$  and gives the following chemical test results. (5 points)

7. Provide the mechanisms for the following reactons (3, 5, and 5 points)







✓ O Ph (2-3 steps) Ph Br Ph Ph Ph OH (2-3 steps) $\xrightarrow{OH} (2-3 \text{ steps})$ ►он — QH (2 steps) optically active optically active  $\xrightarrow{O}_{Ph} \xrightarrow{O}_{OH} (4-5 \text{ steps})$ 

Phron -

8. Provide the reagents necessary to accomplish the following transformations (4 points each)

9. Rank the acidity of the following, from most acidic (1) to least acidic (4). (4 points)

H<sub>2</sub>O OH ОН

10. Design syntheses of the following. (6 points each). Allowed starting materials (same as practice) include:

cyclopentanol ethylene oxide formaldehyde iodomethane any esters any acyclic alcohol or alkene wth  $\leq$ 4 carbons any "inorganic" agents (things that won't contribute carbons to your skeleton)

