1. Complete the picture by reflecting the figure about line *l*.



2. Complete the picture by reflecting the figure through the point O.



3. Put a check in each box under the type of symmetry possessed by the figure at the left.

	Vertical Line Symmetry	Horizontal Line	Rotational Symmetry	Point Symmetry	No Symmetry
		Symmetry	other than 0° or 180°		at all
Α					
$\bigcirc$					
Ν					
<b>%</b>					

4. List all of the rotational symmetries these shapes have, as degrees, and starting with  $0^{\circ}$  up to  $360^{\circ}$ .



a.

b.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 5. A tree casts a shadow 40 feet long. In the same place, and at the same time, a yard-stick is held perpendicular to the ground and it casts a shadow 45 inches long.
  - a. Draw a diagram of the situation.
  - b. Show how to find the height of the tree.

c. Give a mathematically correct explanation of why you can find the height of the tree this way.

6. Lines *t*, *w*, and BC are parallel. Segment AF is 4 units long. Segment FG is 5 units long Segment BC is 17.25 units long. Segment AH is 5 units long. Segment GB is 2.5 units Find the following lengths:

(a) Segment FH\_\_\_\_\_



(b) Segment GK\_\_\_\_\_

(c) Segment HK\_\_\_\_\_

(d) Segment KC\_\_\_\_\_

- 7. The drawing at the right is a scale drawing of a plot of land.
  - The actual length of AB is 35 km.
    - a. Find the actual length of CD.



b. Find the actual length of AE.

b. Find the actual area of the plot of land.

8. Set up a proportion and use it to solve this problem: The ratio of a rectangular floor's width to length is 4:5. The length of the floor is 20 feet. Find the area of the floor in square feet.

9. Set up a proportion and use it to solve this problem: What percent of 500 is 25?

10. Set up a proportion and use it to solve this problem: A case of ketchup contains 24 bottles of ketchup. If 1 case of ketchup lasts the diner 3 months, how much ketchup is used per week? (Assume 4 weeks to a month.)

11. Tanya earns a commission of \$15 for every \$80 of home cleaning product she sells. If her total sales are \$784, how much does she make on her commission?

12. RiverValley snack bars are packed 12 to a box and each bar contains 20 g of fat. Forty such boxes contain how much fat?

- 13. Triangle ABC has vertices A (3, 4), B (2, -8), and C (-1, 6).
  - (a) What are the coordinates of the vertices of A'B'C' under the mapping  $(x, y) \rightarrow (x-4, y-5)$ ?
  - (b) What transformations of the shape of the triangle does this mapping produce? Be specific and complete in your answer.
- 14. A rectangle with vertices F(5,2), G(5,-4), H(3,-4) and K(3,2) is reflected across the *x*-axis. What are the coordinates of F', G'. H'. K'?

_,								
<i>F</i> ′								
<i>G</i> ′								
***								
H <sup>*</sup>								
77								
κ								

15. The coordinates of two points are E(-1, 2) and F(-2, 0). For each mapping below, describe the transformation in shape that occurs to segment EF under that mapping AND tell what type of transformation it is.

(a) $(x, y) \to (x - 4, y)$								
(b) $(x, y) \to (x, y+4)$								
(c) $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$		 				 		
(d) $(x, y) \rightarrow (2x, y)$						 		

(e) 
$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x, \frac{1}{4}y)$$

(g) 
$$(x, y) \rightarrow (y, x)$$

(h) 
$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x, -y)$$

(i) 
$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x-4, y+2)$$

(j) 
$$(x, y) \to (\frac{1}{2}x, \frac{1}{2}y)$$

(k) 
$$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, -y)$$